

# **MEASLES**

## HEALTH CARE PROVIDER INVESTIGATION & REPORTING FORM

## If measles is suspected or diagnosed, completion of this form is required and faxed by the SAME day as the initial patient visit, to Lambton Public Health (fax: 519-383-7092).

\*\*Clients with suspected measles should be **IMMEDIATELY ISOLATED** in a negative-pressure room with door closed. If you do not have one, patient should wear a surgical mask and placed in a single room with door closed. Because measles virus can remain airborne for two hours, no other patient should use the room for **at least two hours after**. \*\*

## It is essential to complete ALL of the following tests to confirm diagnosis:

\*NOTE: If serology is needed at a community lab, ensure infectious clients wait until the 5th day after rash onset to avoid exposure.

\*NOTE: It is imperative that the PCR tests(NP or Throat Swab + Urine samples) are also ordered as the serology by itself is usually not sufficient to rule in or out measles in either vaccinated or unvaccinated clients.

SPECIMEN COLLECTION*							
Specimen Type / Date Collected	Collection Kit	Collection Requisition on Lab Requisition Form					
Nasopharyngeal swab/aspirate or throat swab collected within 4-7 days after rash and/or onset <i>Date Collected (YY/MM/DD):</i>	Universal transport medium (UTM) collection kit (pink medium)	Request "Nasopharyngeal, Measles Virus Detection" or "Throat, Measles Virus Detection", including symptoms and onset date					
ACUTE blood specimen 5mL collected within 7 days after rash onset Date Collected (YY/MM/DD):	Blood, clotted – vacutainer tubes (SST)	Request " <b>Blood, Acute Measles</b> <b>IgG/IgM Diagnosis</b> ", including symptoms and onset date					
For follow-up, CONVALESCENT blood specimen 5mL collected 7-10 days after rash onset <u>AND</u> minimum 5 days after acute sample <i>Date Collected (YY/MM/DD):</i>	Blood, clotted – vacutainer tubes (SST)	Request " <b>Blood, Convalescent</b> <b>Measles IgG/IgM Diagnosis</b> ", including symptoms and onset date					
Clean catch urine 50mL collected within 14 days after rash onset* Date Collected (YY/MM/DD):	Sterile container	Request " <b>Urine, Measles Virus</b> <b>Detection</b> ", including symptoms and onset date					

\*If high index of suspicion for measles (e.g. compatible illness in a returned traveler) and beyond above time periods for specimen collection, call **Public Health Lab Service Desk (1-877-604-4567)** for collection requirements. The Service Desk is also available to answer questions regarding general specimen collection.



PATIENT EDUCATION				
	Client should <b>self-isolate</b> (exclude from work, school, daycare, and other group settings, and non-household contacts) for 4 days after onset of rash.			
	If medical attention is needed, client/parent should notify facility ahead of time that they are coming and measles are suspected. <i>This is to allow the facility to take precautions.</i>			
	Advise client/parent to inform exposed vulnerable contacts (i.e., pregnant, immunocompromised or susceptible to measles) of the need to follow up with a health care provider. It is up to the client/parent to decide if they want to inform contacts.			
	Inform client/parent that a nurse from Lambton Public Health will be contacting them.			

### PRESENTING SYMPTOMS

√ Symptom	Onset Date (mm/dd)	Symptom	Onset Date (mm/dd)
Fever		Koplik's spots	
Runny nose		Drowsiness	
Sore throat		Irritability	
Conjunctivitis		Diarrhea	
Productive cough		Respiratory problems	
Non-productive cough		Pneumonia	
Non-Itchy Maculopapular rash		Otitis media	
Photophobia		□ Muscle pain	

CASE INDEX OF SUSPICION								
□ Yes	Has the client been vaccinated against measles?							
□ No □ Unknown	*A measles-like rash occurring between 5-42 days after measles vaccination should be reported as an adverse event following immunization. Diagnostic lab work should be collected.							
	Vaccine #	Name	Date Received (YY/MM/DD)		Lot #	Expiry Date (YY/MM/DD)		
	1							
	2							
□ Yes □ No	Has the client travelled in the past 21 days?			Where: When:				
□ Yes □ No	Has the client had exposure to someone with measles?			Who: Where:				

### REPORTING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S SIGNATURE: \_

The Health Protection and Promotion Act 1990 (HPPA), R.S.O., 1990, and Ontario Reg. 135/18, outlines the requirements for physicians, practitioners, and institutions to report any suspect or confirmed **disease of public health significance** to the Medical Officer of Health.

\*For more information: P: 519-383-8331 ex. 3537 - E: <u>infectious.disease@county-lambton.on.ca</u>

### Adapted from WECHU:

https://www.wechu.org/sites/default/files/measlesinvestigationandreportingformhcpjune2018.pdf